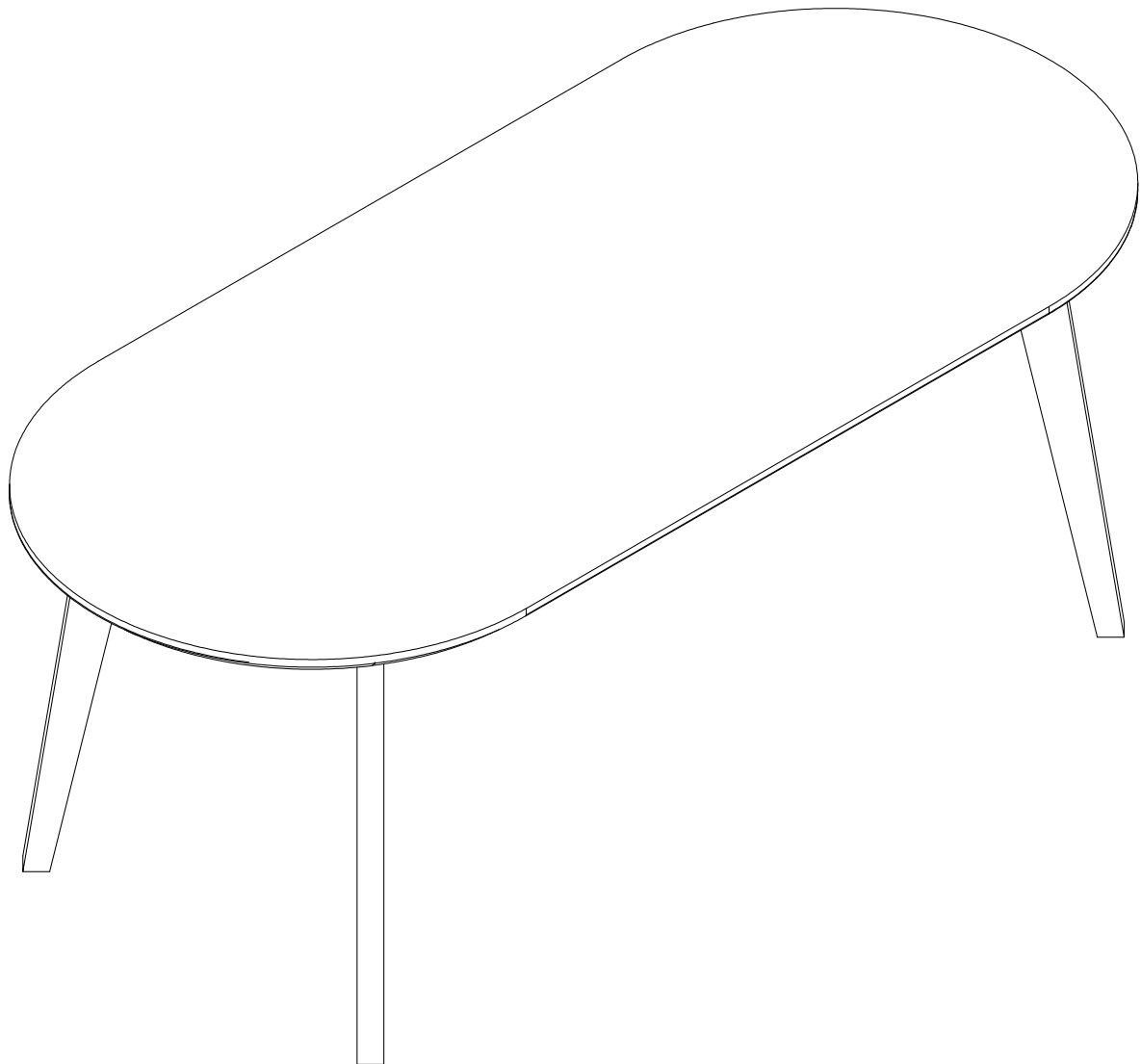
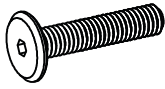


NOUS
GARDEN



NOUSGARDEN CENA Tuintafel (200x90 CM)

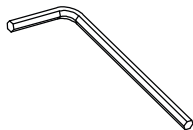
① 16X



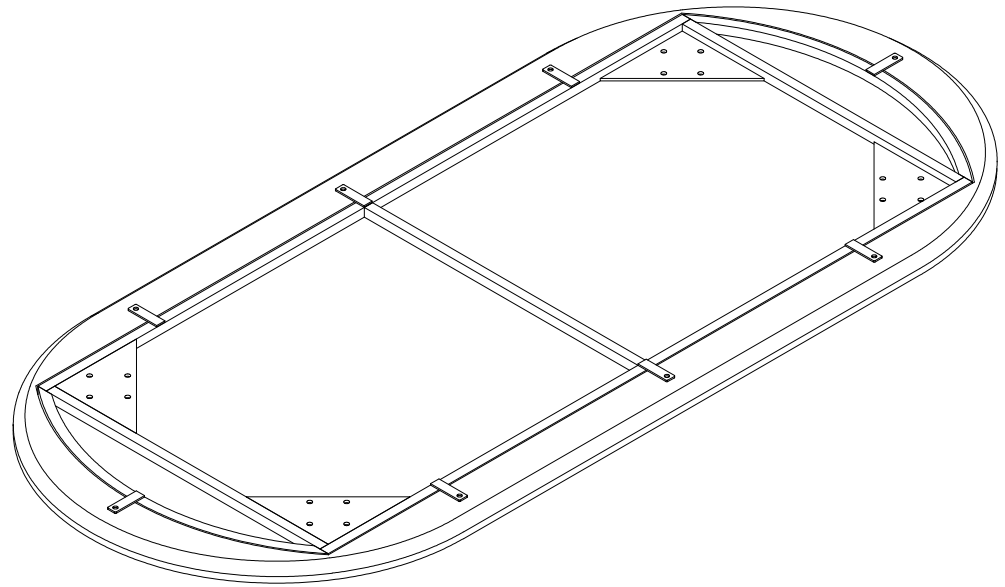
② 16X



③ 1X



Ⓐ 1X



Ⓑ 4X

